



European Fisheries Fund: Investing in Sustainable Fisheries



# Net innovations Dutch demersal fleet



*Urk, 1 October 2015  
Durk van Tuinen  
Cooperative Fisheries Organization*



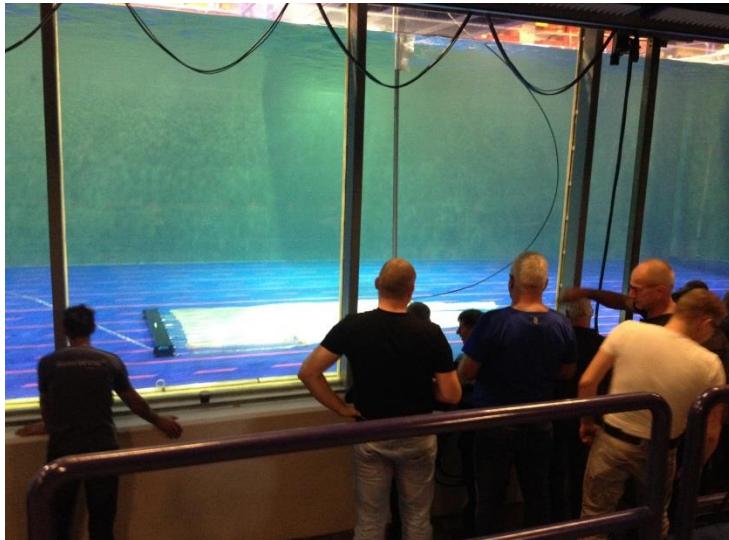
# Project information

- Goal: more selectivity in the Dutch demersal fisheries
- Cooperation of scientists, fishermen and technicians
- Different demersal fisheries:
  - Beamtrawl (beam and sumwing)
  - Pulstrawl
  - Ottertrawl (twinrig/quadrig/outrig)
  - Flyshoot
- Biggest challenge: 80 mm mesh size fisheries (sole & nephrops)
- Planning of the project:
  - Scale models in flumetank
  - Testing prototypes on board (selfsampling)
  - Detailed surveys by scientist

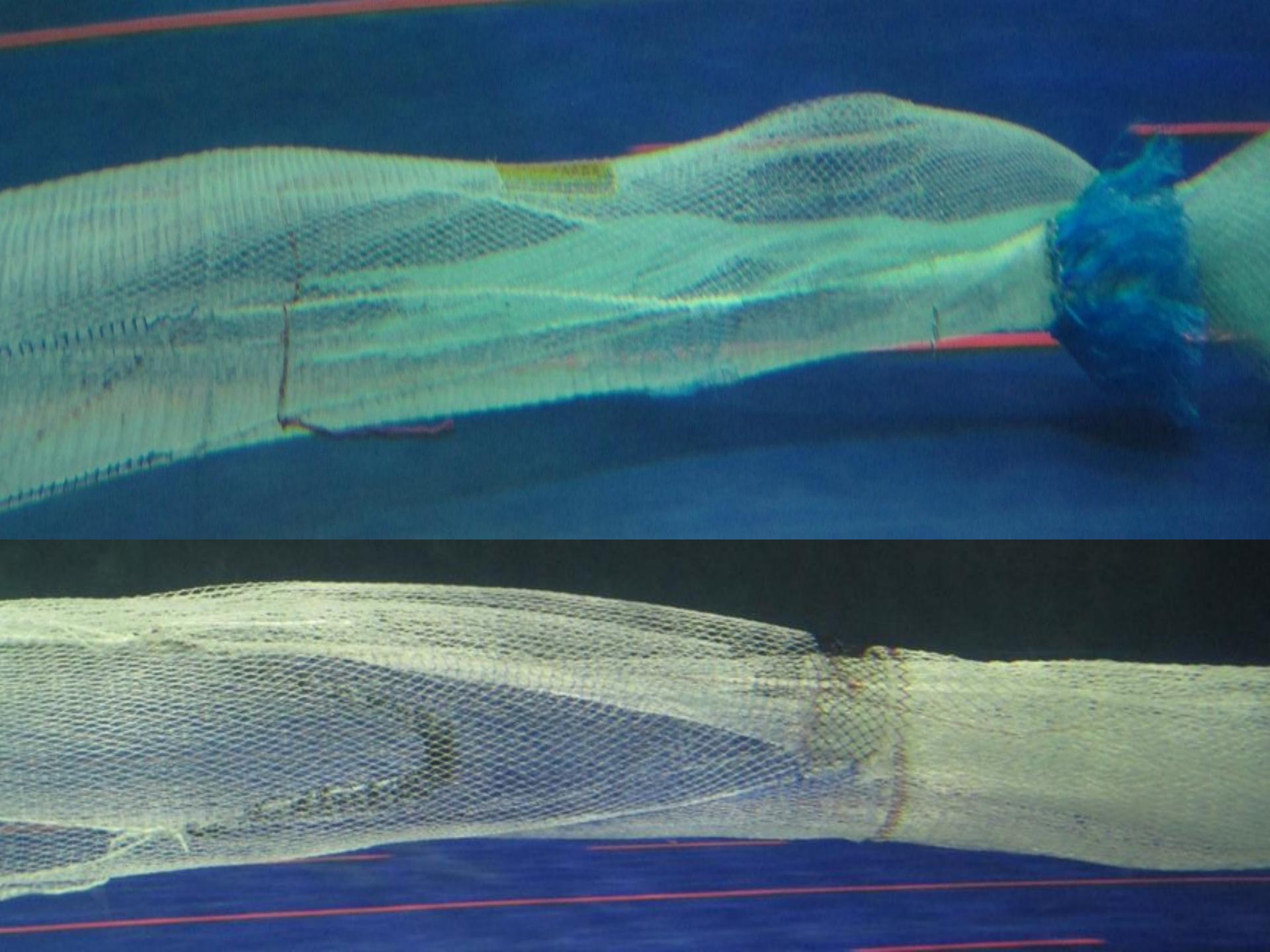


# Flumetank Hirtshals (Danmark)

- Test with 5 scale models with sumwing and APG
- Test with 1 scale model ottertrawl
- Wings have less water pressure in the net than beams
- Select three scale models for the first tests at sea (TX 68, ARM 22 en TX 36)



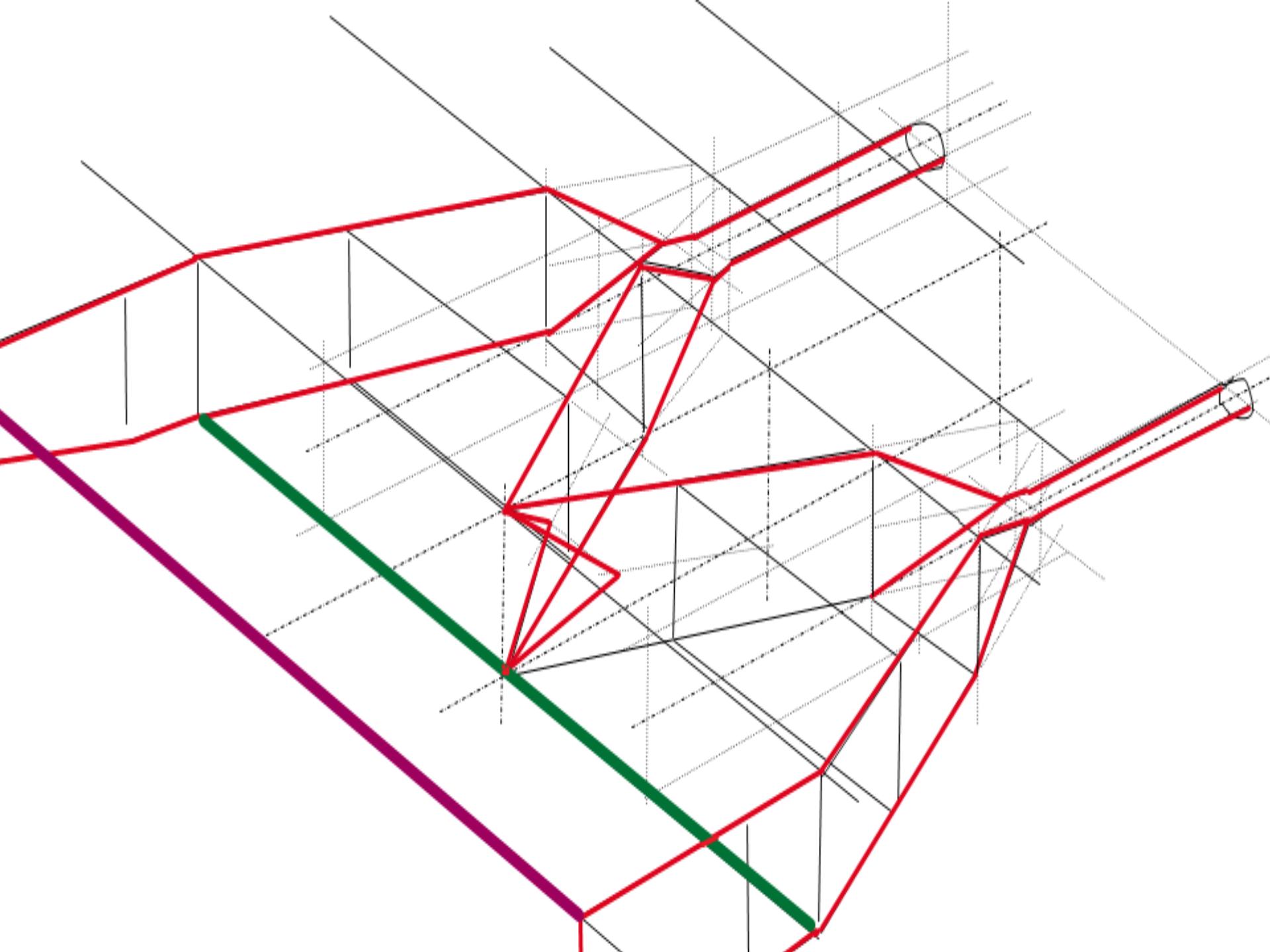






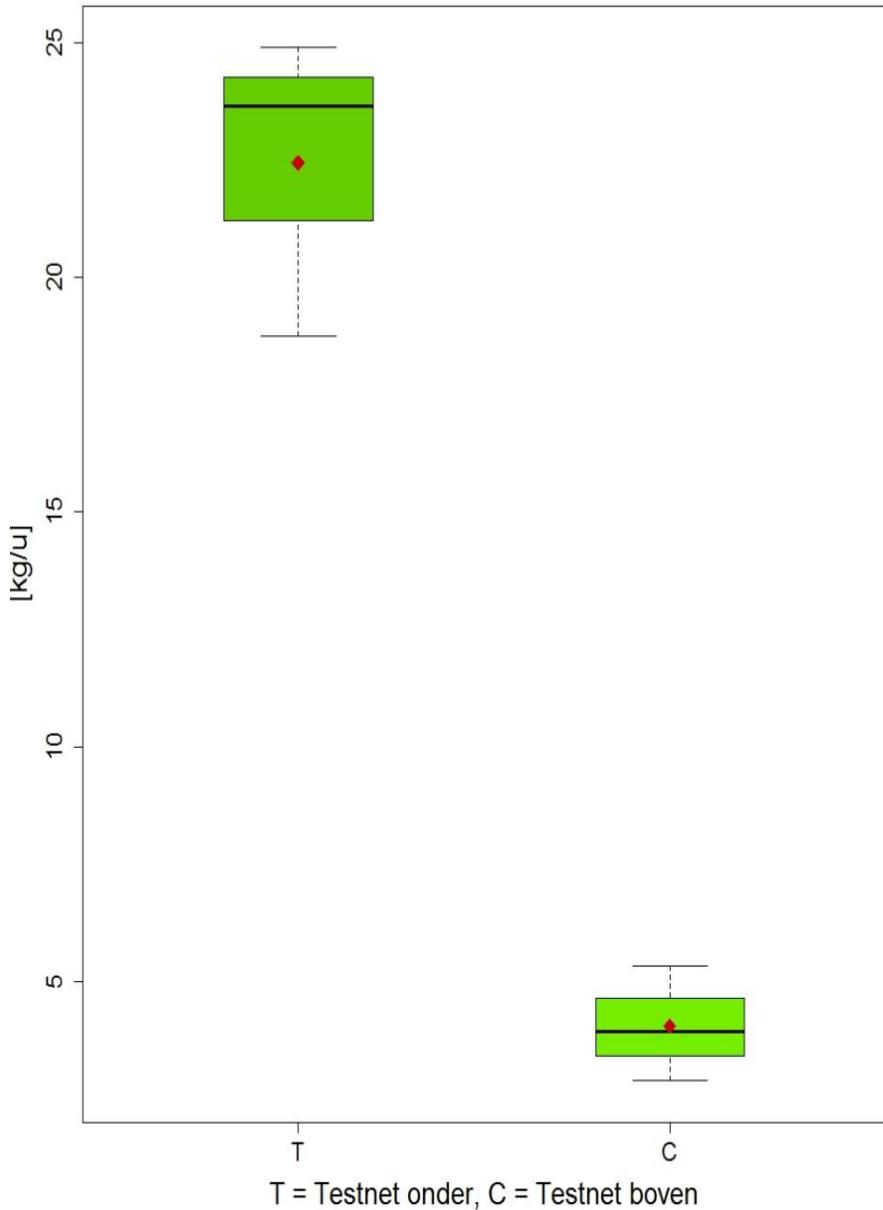
# Tests at see pulstrawl sole fishery

- TX 36 – pulswing 80 mm sole (region west)
  - Separation panel (2 cod-ends)
  - Sampling result: max. 90% sole bottom cod-end
  - Average: discards reduction 25%, loss of 10% sole
- TX 68 – puls apg 80 mm sole (region west)
  - Separation panel (1 cod-end)
  - Separation panel with a small meshsize
  - Panel in the top (200 mm meshsize)
  - Average: discards reduction 30%, loss of 10% sole
- ARM 22 – pulswing 80 mm sole (region south)
  - Separation panel (1 cod-end)
  - Separation panel with a small meshsize
  - Panel in the upper half (200 mm meshsize)

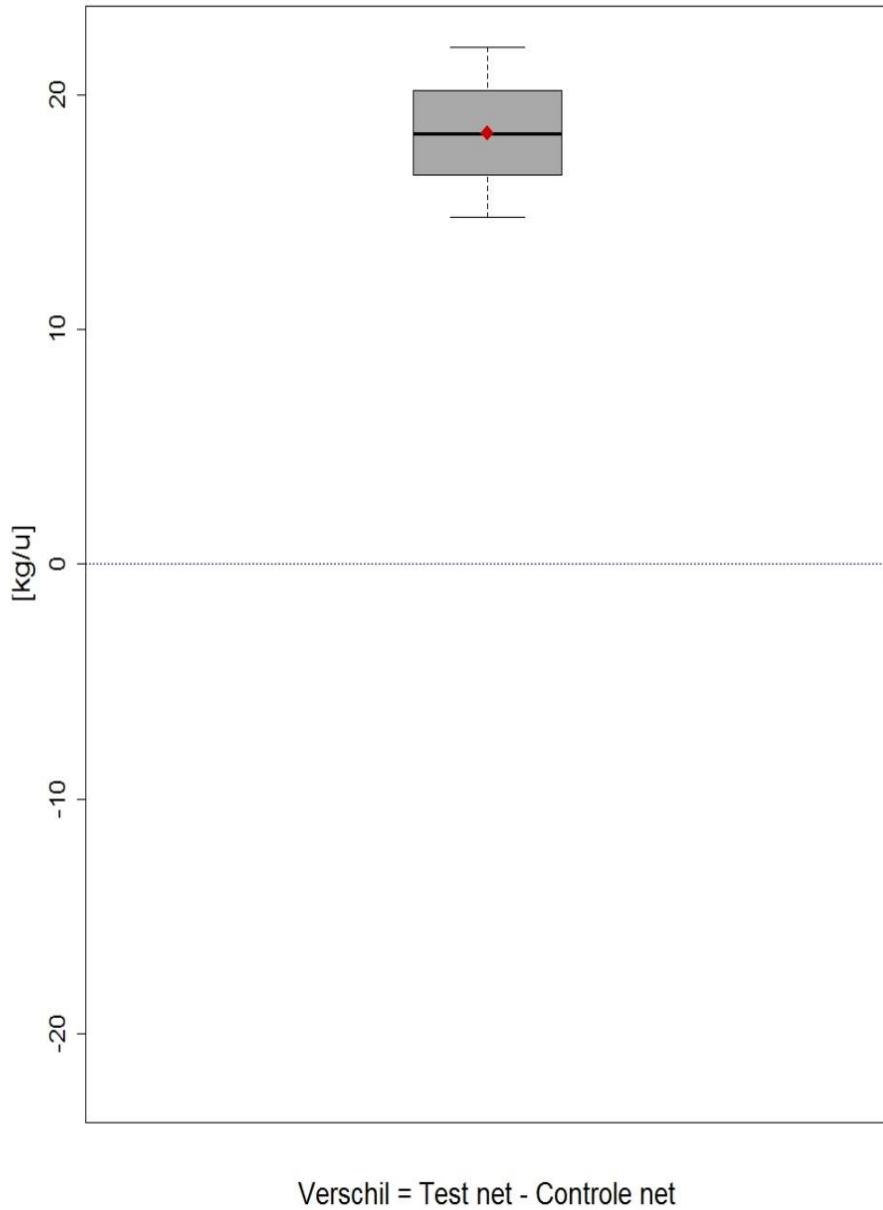




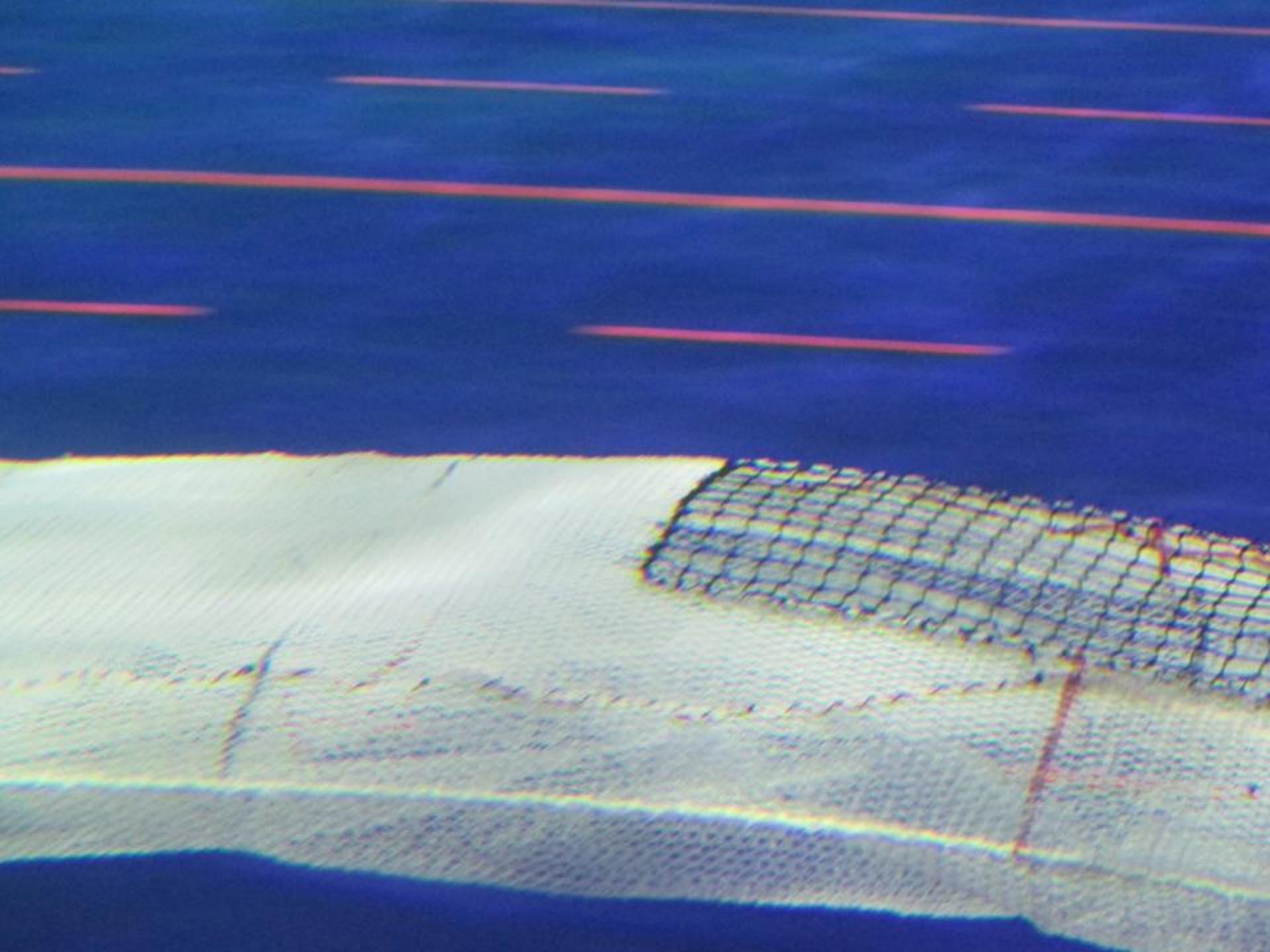
### Boxplots Vis.Land.h met onder en boven TX36 wk 16 2015



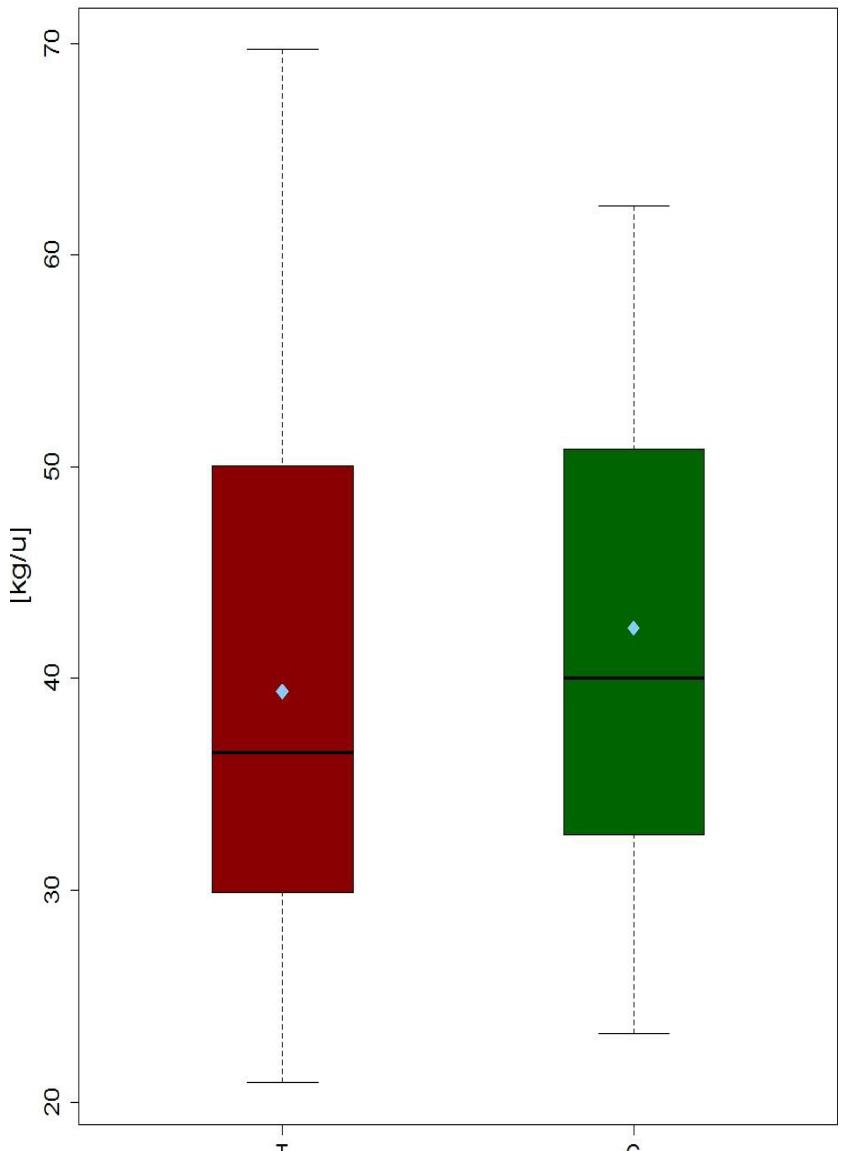
T = Testnet onder, C = Testnet boven



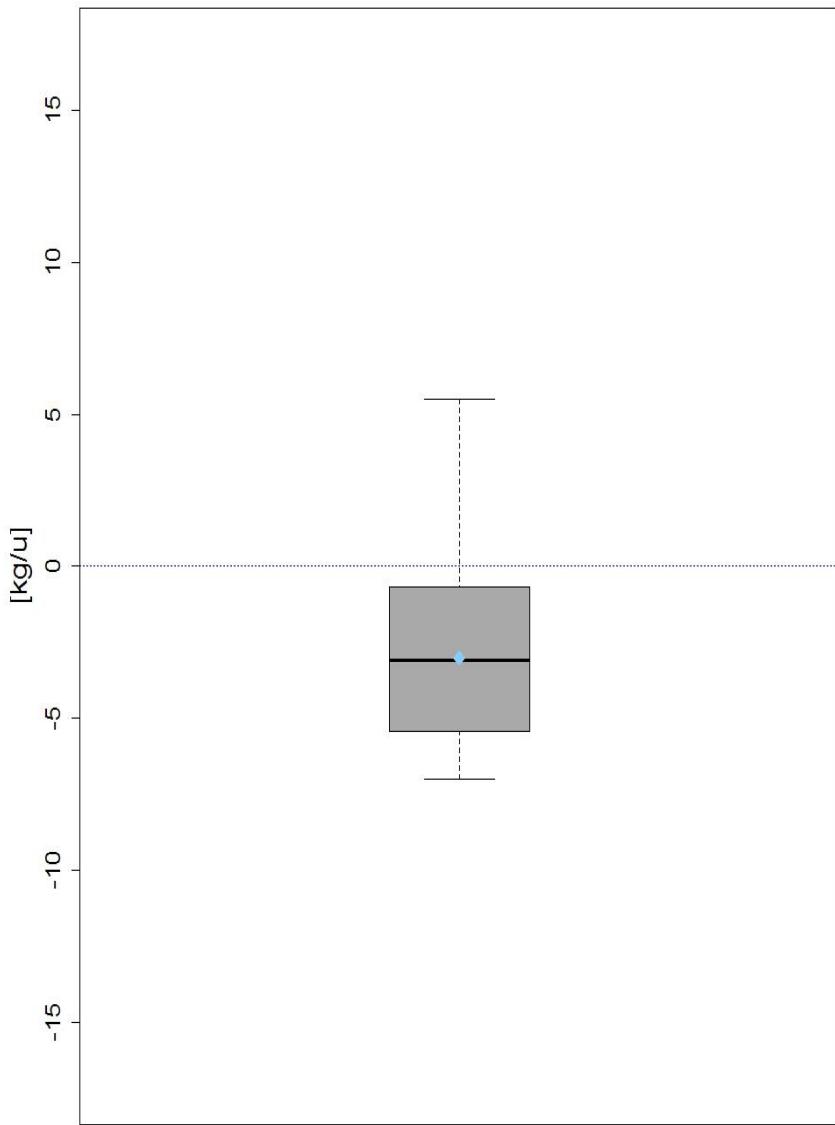
Verschil = Test net - Controle net



Boxplots Vis.Land.h TX68 wk 21 2015

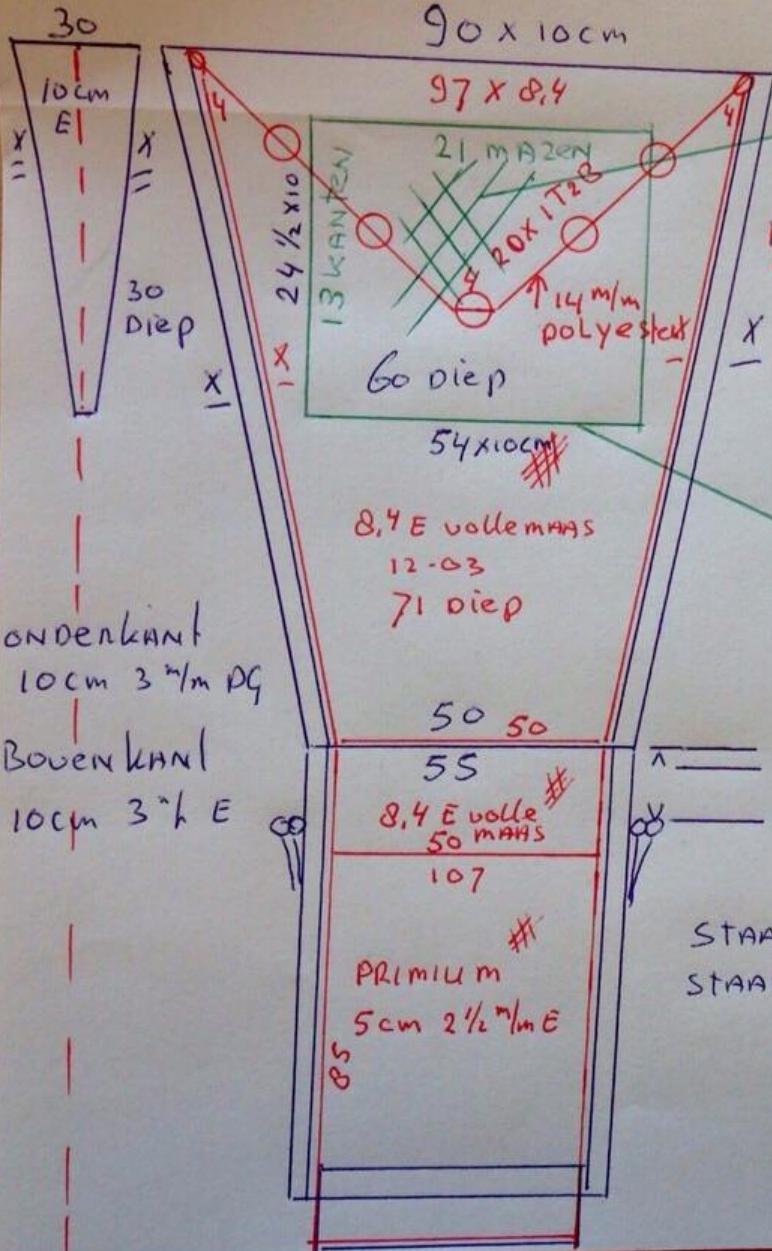


T = Testnet (BB), C = Controle net (SB)



Verschil = Test net - Controle net

SPIE



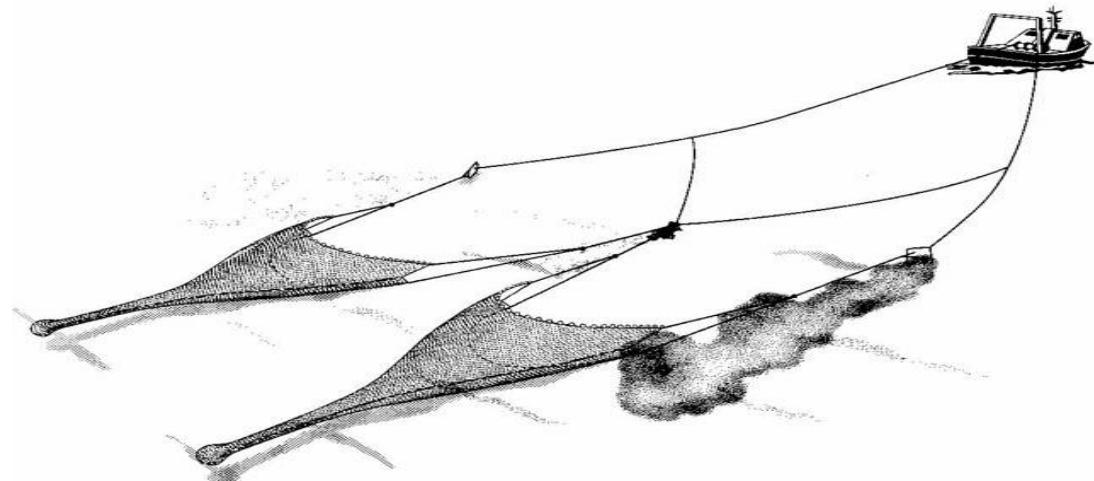
Zie Foto's

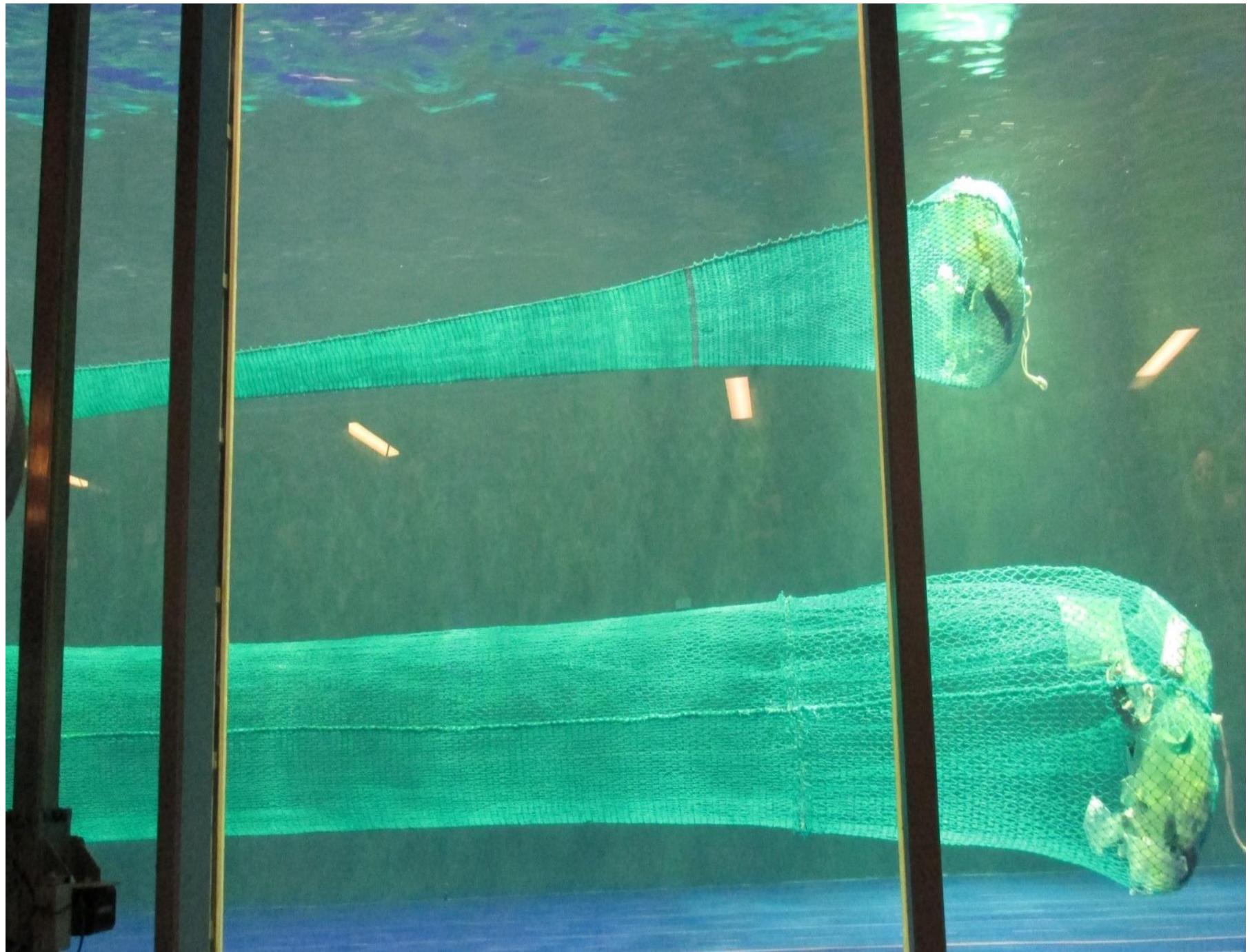




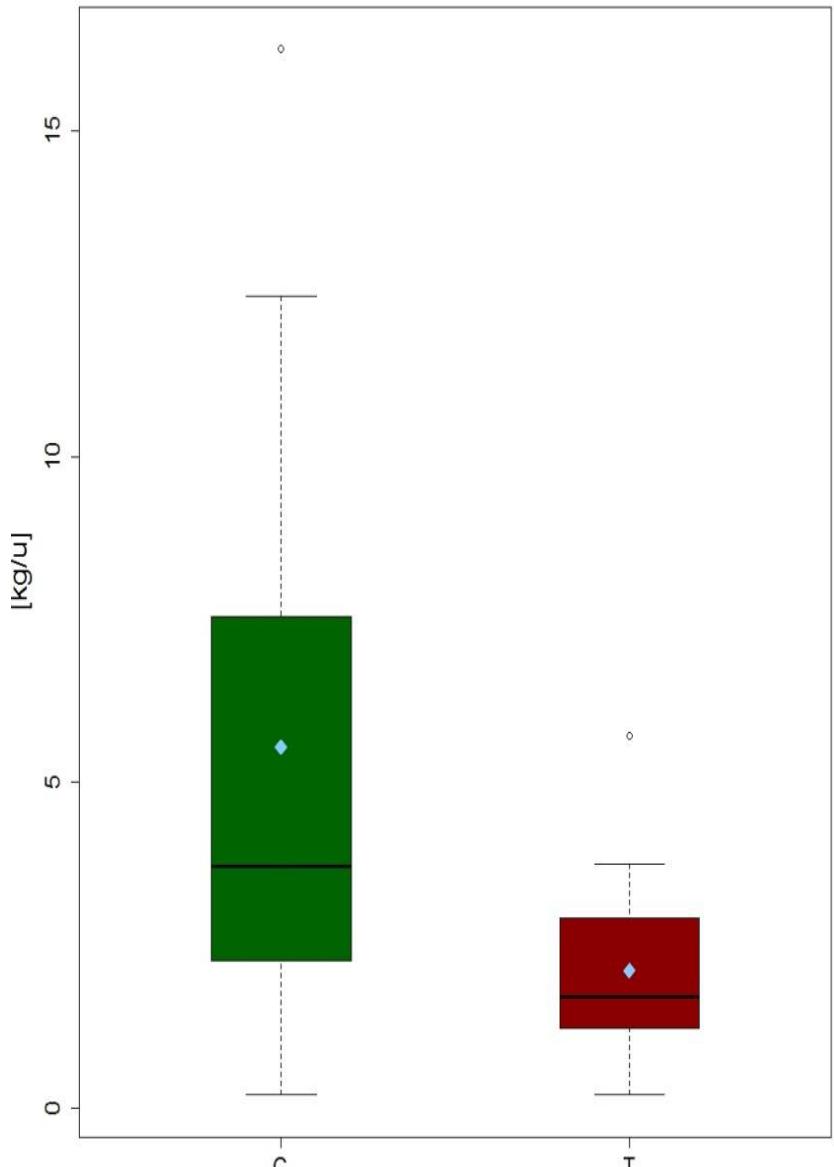
# Plaice fisheries

- Meshsize 100 mm+
- Gears: twinrig, outrig, beamtrawl and flyshoot
- Biggest challenge: keep the lemon sole
- Test on board OD 6 (twinrig) and GY 57 (twinrig)

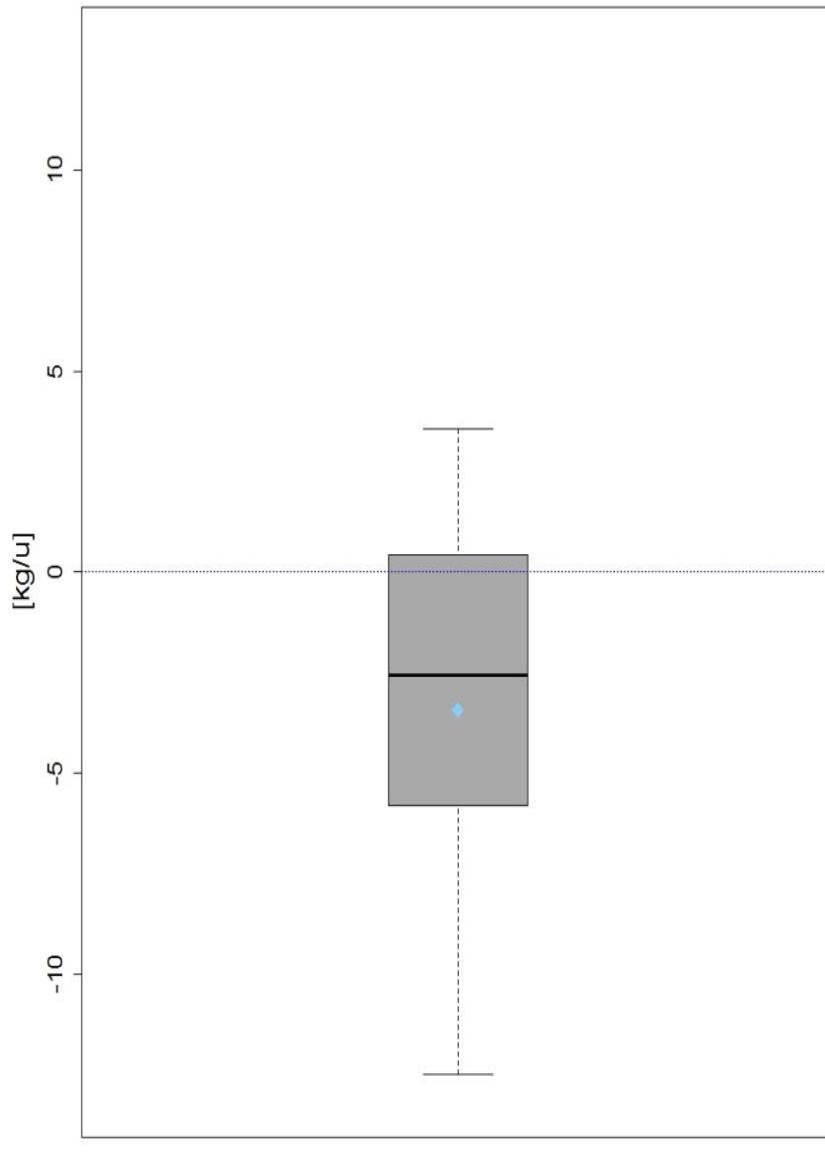




Boxplots kg\_lem\_g\_u GY57 wk 16 2015



C = Controle net, T = Testnet



Verschil = Test net - Controle net



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# Nephrops fisheries



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# Results

- Tested 5 gears at sea (WR 189) in 2014
- Minimum result discardsreduction and less catch
- Worked on a new scale model and tested in the flumetank
- Test at sea with the WR 189
- Results are promising









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Europees Visserij Fonds: investering in duurzame visserij



# Netinnovatie Nederlandse kottervloot



**Coöperatieve Visserij Organisatie**

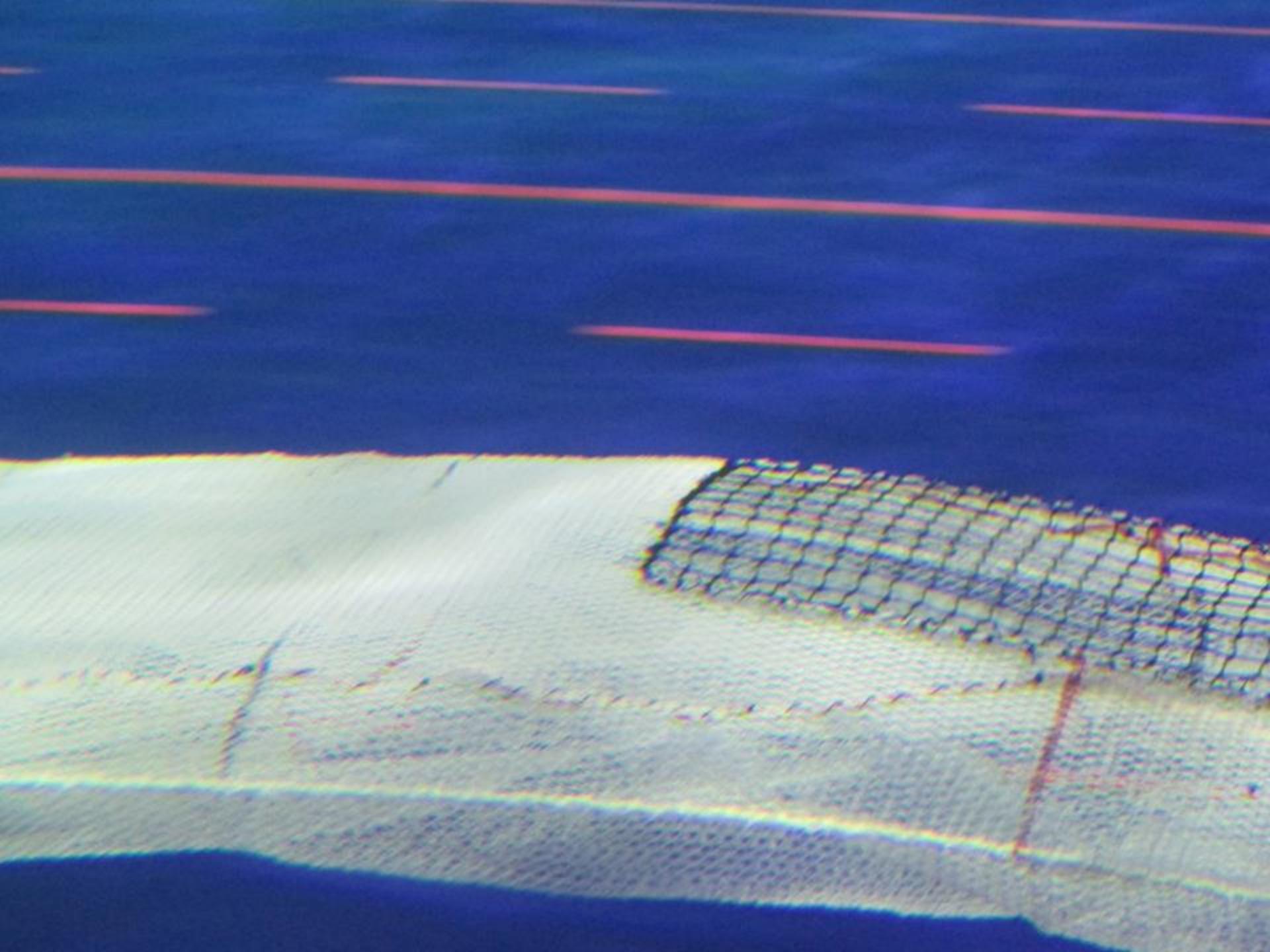




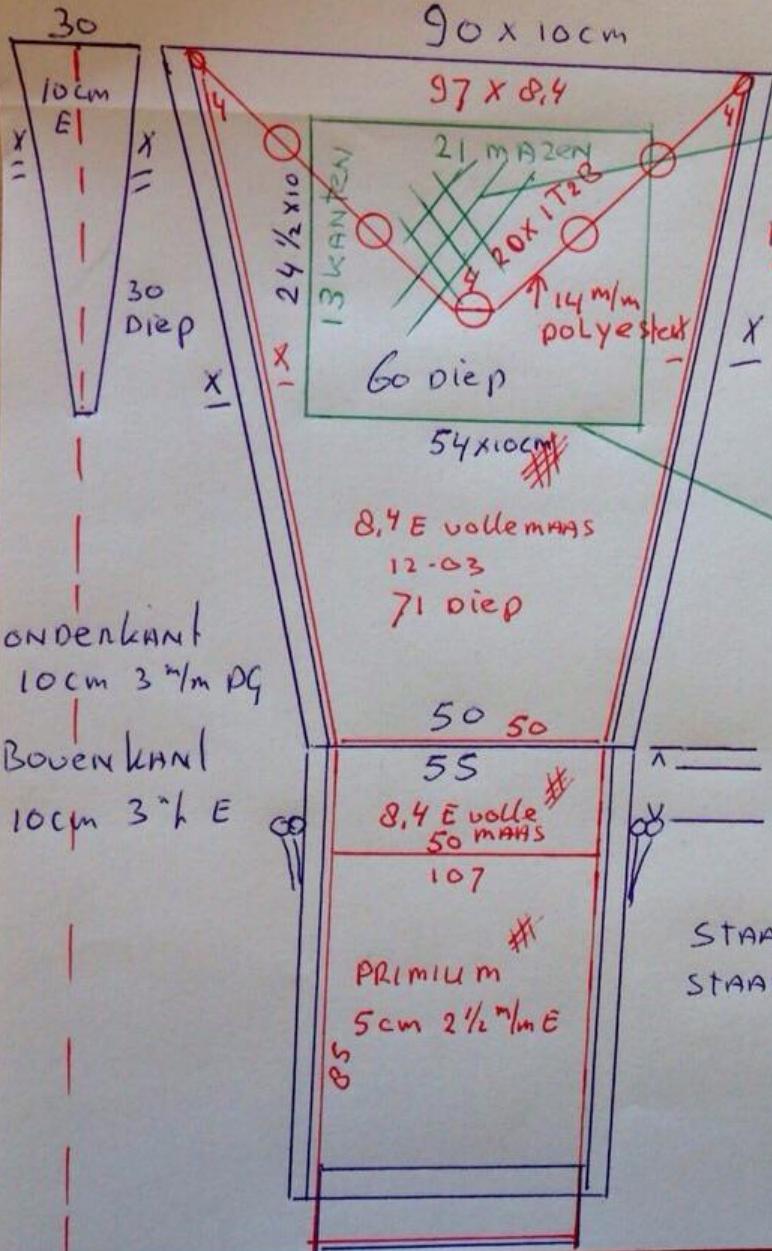
# Resultaten tongvisserij (puls)

- TX 36 – pulswing 80 mm tong (regio west)
  - Scheidingspaneel met 2 zakken, onderzak 80 mm, bovenzak 120 mm
  - Sampling resultaat: max. 90% tong in onderste zak
  - Gemiddeld: discardsreductie 25%, verlies 15% maatse tong
- TX 68 – puls apg 80 mm tong (regio west)
  - Scheidingspaneel (1 kuil)
  - Paneel in de bovenzijde (200 mm maaswijdte)
  - Gemiddeld: discardsreductie 30%, verlies 10% maatse tong





SPIE



PANEEL

20 cm premium 5% E

IT 2B op 10,5 cm

4,80 ml / SCHALM - 11x64

oogsklemmo

Drijven 20 cm geel gaten in geboord  
STANDRAAD - 10 m/m RUS

RUBBERSCHIJF 50x18 en tussen

20P1  
30P1

RINGEN VOOR  
Beugel op 1,5 kanten  
OPEN op elke 4"  
gkanten

STAART BOUEN 12-62 RUBBER 89% vollemaas

STAART ONDERN 12-62 RUBBER 87% vollemaas

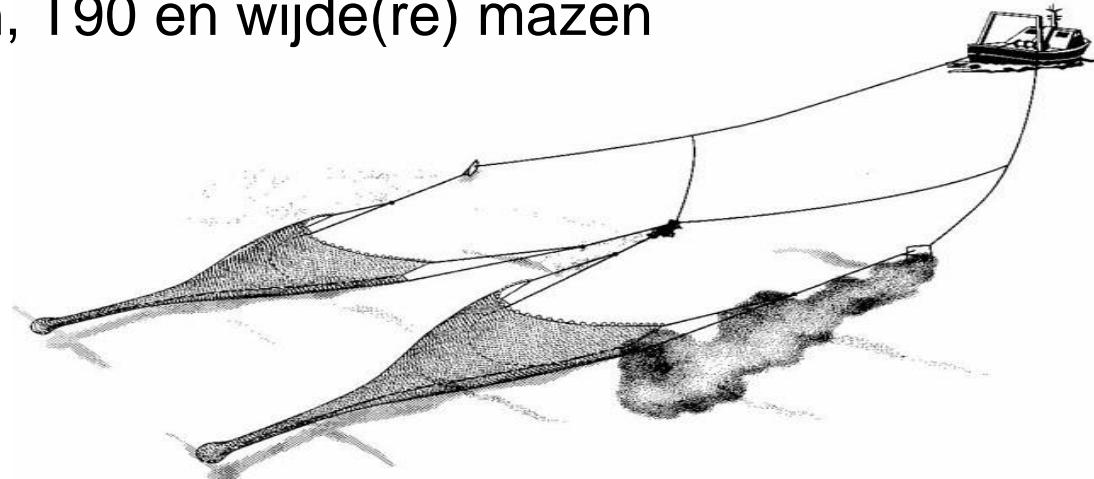
Zie Foto's

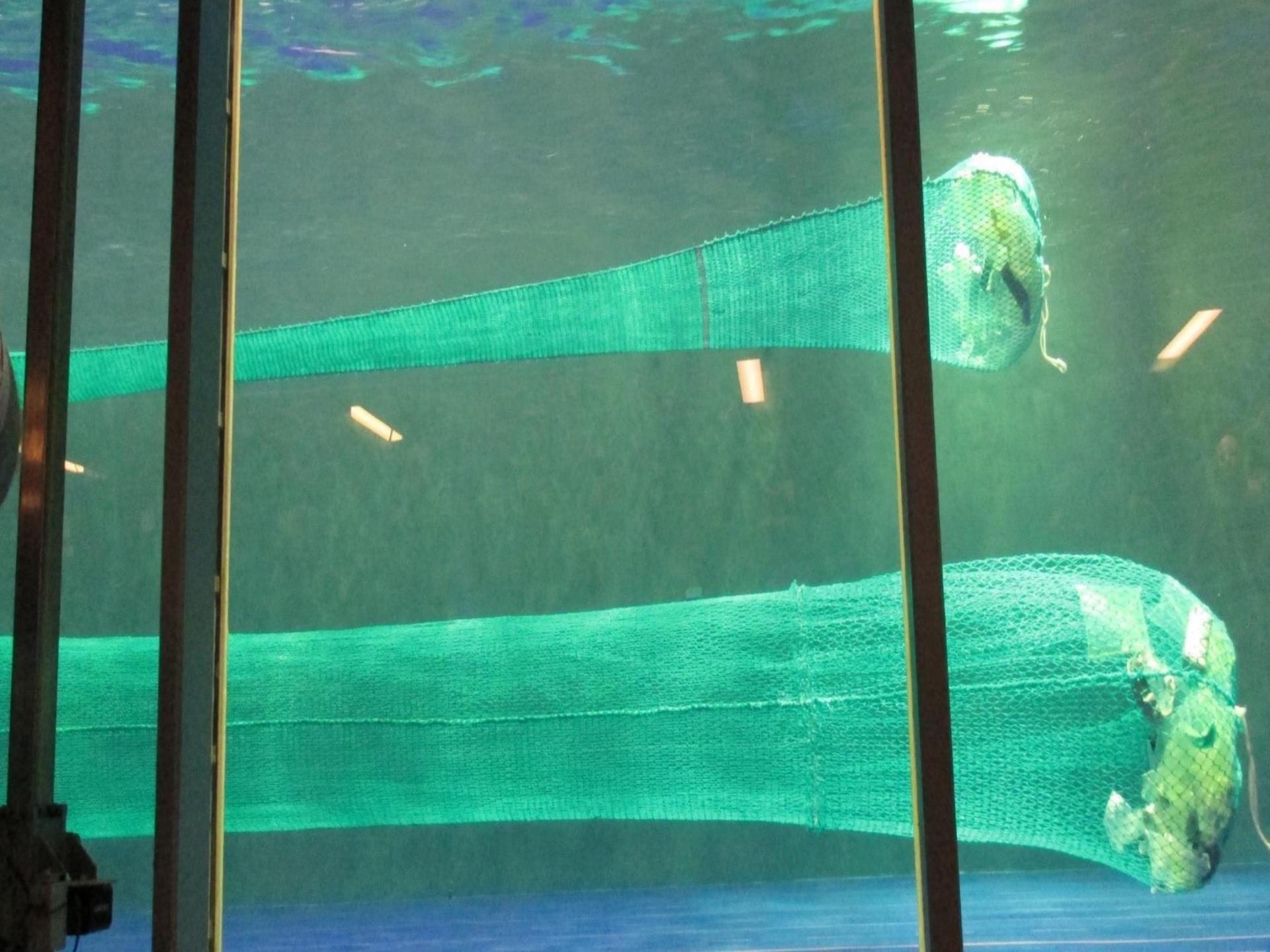




# Scholvisserij

- Maaswijdte 100 mm+
- Tuigen: twinrig, outrig, boomkor en flyshoot
- Uitdaging: verlies geen tongschar
- Testen aan boord: OD 6 (twinrig) en GY 57 (twinrig)
- Panelen bovenzijden, T90 en wijde(re) mazen





# Sectorale en ketenintegrale aanpak langoustines (1)

- WR 189

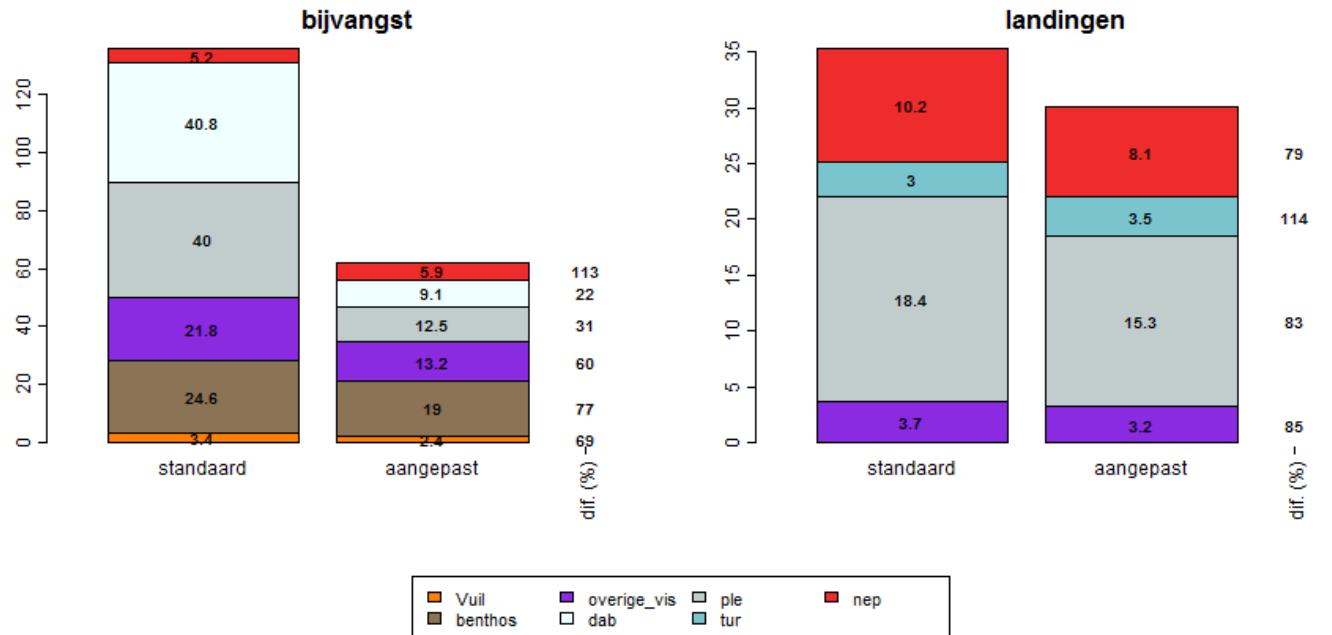
## Maatse vis

-17% schol  
+14% tarbot  
-21% kreeft

## Bijvangst

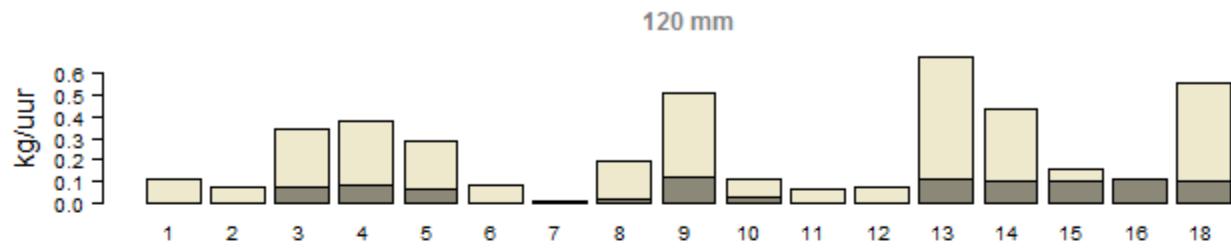
+13% kreeft  
-78% schar  
-69% schol  
-40% overige vis

Gemiddelde vangst samenstelling WR189\_2015\_w20

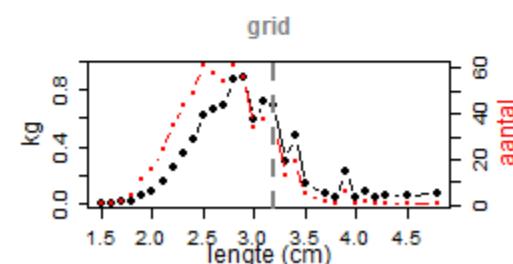
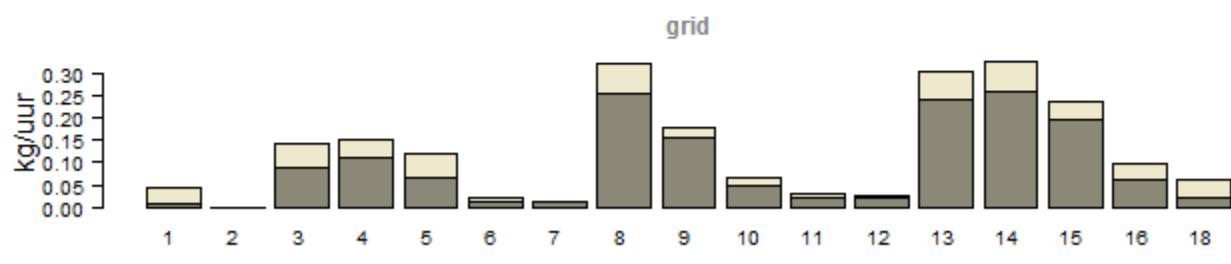
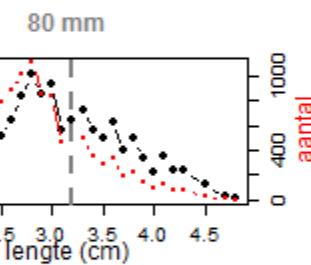
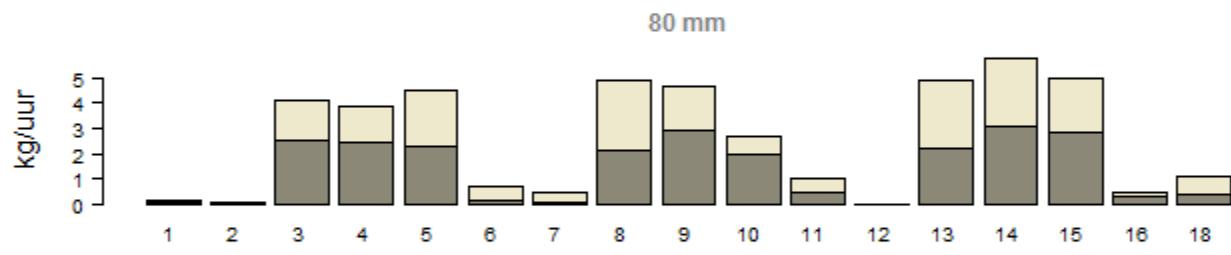
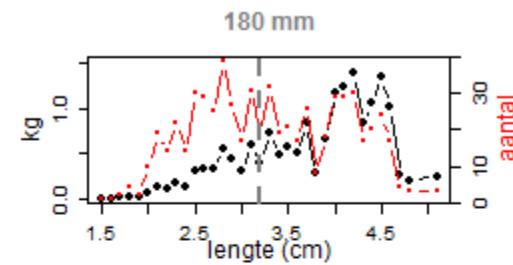




### Nephrops norvegicus



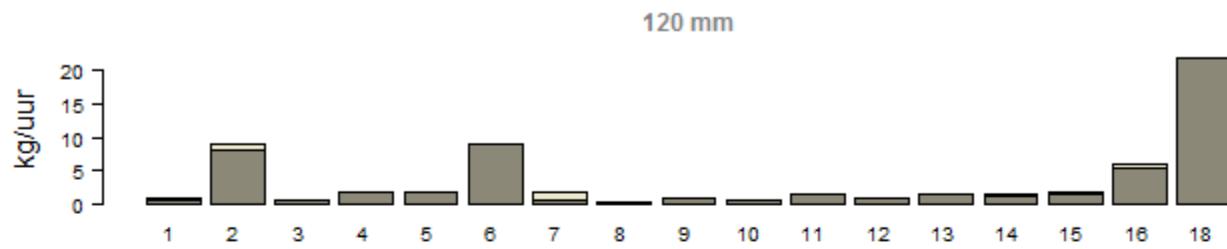
WR189\_2015\_w40



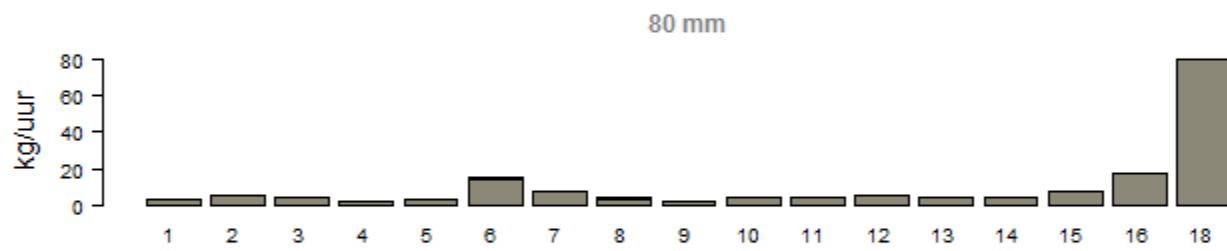
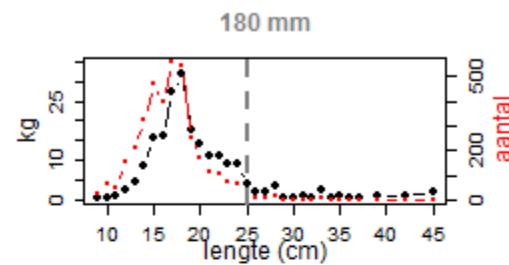
■ Ondermaats □ Bovenmaats



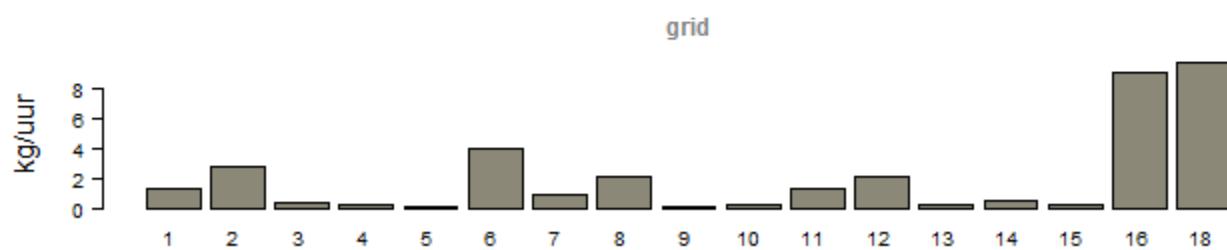
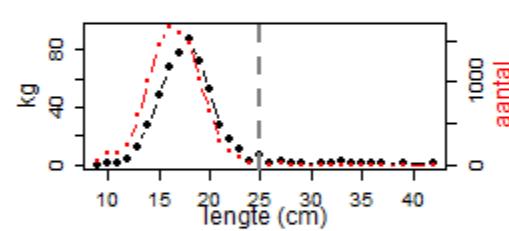
### Limanda limanda



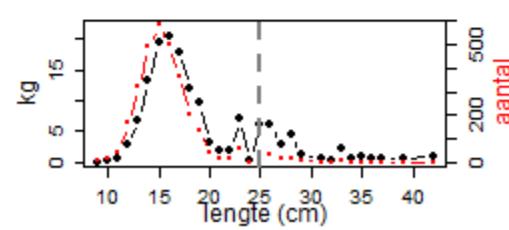
WR189\_2015\_w40



80 mm



grid



■ Ondermaats □ Bovenmaats







# Sectorale en ketenintegrale aanpak langoustines (2)



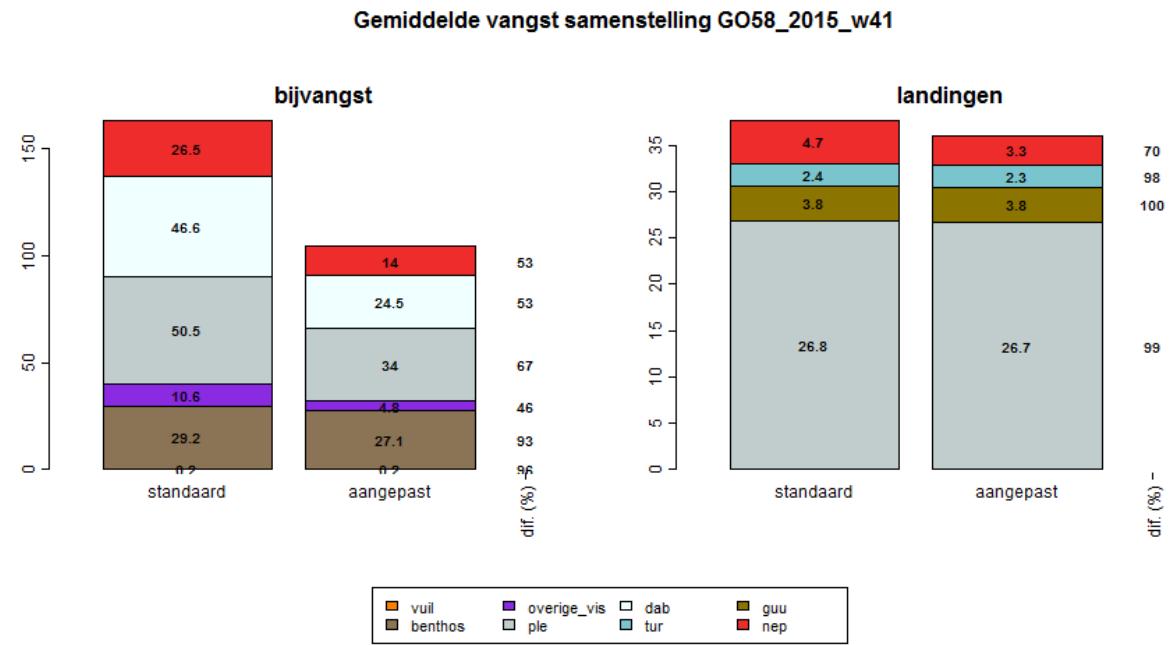
- GO 58:  $\mu$  30 % verlies aan marktwaardige kreeft

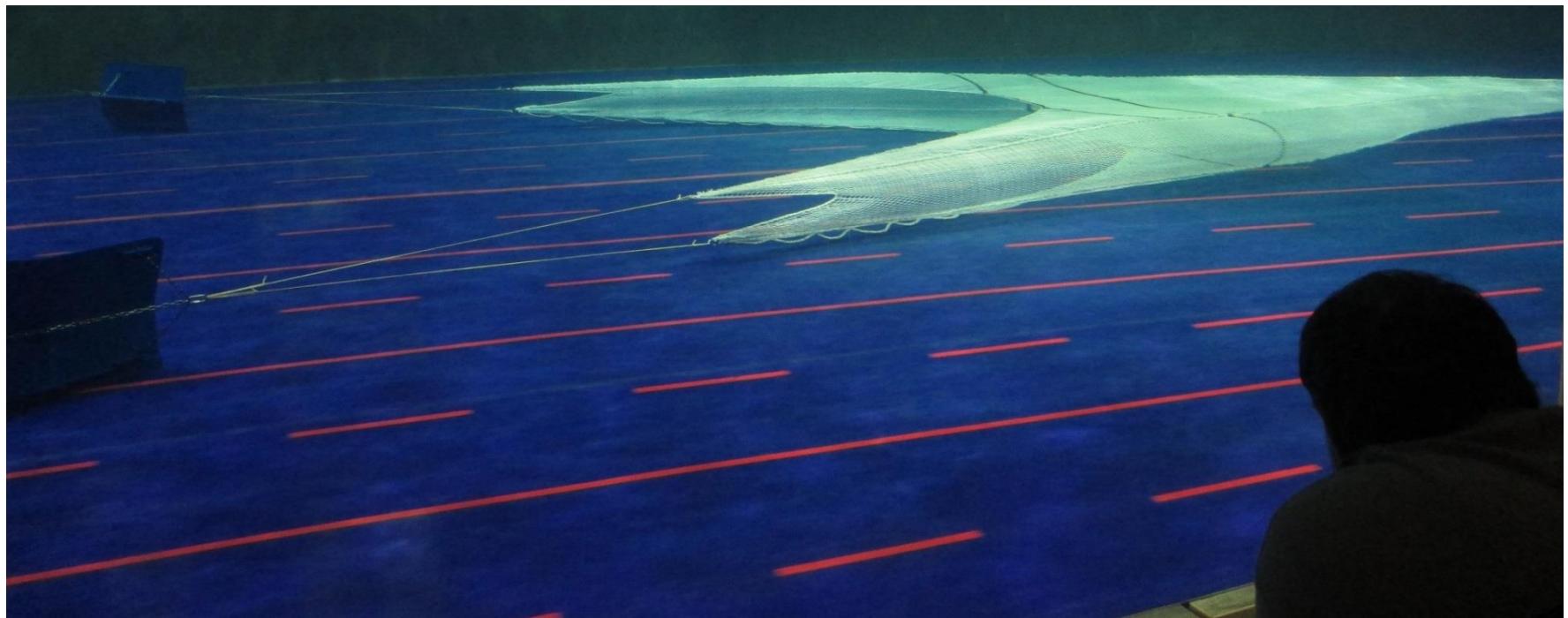
## Maatse vis

- 1% schol
- 2% tarbot
- 30% kreeft

## Bijvangst

- 47% kreeft
- 47% schar
- 33% schol
- 54% overige vis





## Sectorale en ketenintegrale aanpak langoustines (3)



- Grid: lijkt goed te werken in het lozen van kleine kreeft en zelfs van kleine vissen → wetenschappelijke analyse nog bezig





Europees Visserij Fonds: investering in duurzame visserij



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**Coöperatieve Visserij Organisatie**